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# Class 12 Geography

Fundamentals of Human Geography – One-Liners

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1945 P, Sainik Colony, Sector 49, Faridabad, Haryana 121001

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## Human Geography Basics

- Human geography studies the relationship between people and their environment.
- Population density = total population ÷ total area.
- Demographic Transition Theory has four stages of population growth.
- Migration types: internal, international, push factors and pull factors.

## Economic Activities

- Primary activities: agriculture, mining, fishing, forestry.
- Secondary activities: manufacturing and industry.
- Tertiary activities: trade, transport and services.
- Quaternary activities: knowledge, research and IT services.

## India: People and Economy

- India is the second most populous country in the world.
- Sex ratio = number of females per 1000 males.
- Major crops: rice, wheat, sugarcane, cotton, tea.
- Transport networks: roadways, railways, waterways and airways link the economy.

**Want the full Class 12 Geography PDF with maps and diagrams?**

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